# Jianfeng Cao

## EDUCATION

The Chinese University of Hong Kong	Hong Kong
Postdoctoral Research Fellow	Sep $2021 - \text{Dec } 2023$ (Expected)
• Supervisor: Prof. Qi Dou	
• Research interests: Biomedical image processing; Surgical video analysis	
City University of Hong Kong	Hong Kong
Ph.D. in Electronic Engineering	Sep $2017 - Sep 2021$
• Supervisor: Prof. Hong Yan	
• Research interests: Biomedical image processing; Super-resolution; Bioinform	natics
Lanzhou University	Lanzhou
B.Sc. in Electronic Information Science and Techology	Sep $2013 - Jun 2017$
• Supervisor: Prof. Zhonglei Mei	
• <b>Research interests:</b> Image processing; Computational electromagnetics	

### Projects

Surgical video analysis | Project page

- Established a standard dataset for surgical phase recognition with over 0.3 million annotated frames, all cases of which were conducted by expert with over a decade of experience;
- Developed leaning-based framework AI-Endo for automatically recognizing and analyzing surgical phases in ESD surgery, supporting efficient and quantitative surgical skill evaluation;
- The AI-Endo was extensively evaluated on different datasets, including ex-vivo and in-vivo animal trials, surgical cases conducted by junior surgeons, and cases from different endoscopic systems.

#### Fluorescent microscopy image processing | Project page

- Proposed an accurate framework for extracting cellular membranes in fluorescent microscopy, where optimization strategy based on distance map and graph clustering with weighted edges considerably reduce segmentation errors in dense cells.
- Developed the first high-throughput framework CShaper to reconstruct 3D shape of cells from the fluorescent microscopy, providing the largest morphological atlas for developmental studies in *Caenorhabditis elegans* (Standard dataset used by CNRS, France; Course example by EMBL).
- The proposed CShaper was integrated into the desktop software CShaperApp based on TensorFlow and PyQt5.

### Learning-based imaging for super-resolution

- This project targets on improving the quality of **in-vivo** fluorescent microscopy, breaking the imaging limitations caused by physical diffraction limit and laser phototoxicity.
- Based on generative models, e.g. generative adversarial networks (GAN), the quality of *in-vivo* images achieves the same level as single-point images, shedding light on leveraging the performance of downstream tasks such as cell tracking and segmentation.

#### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

EMBL course trainer assistant: C. elegans: from genome editing to imaging	2022
Graduate teaching assistant: Introduction to electronics	2020
Graduate teaching assistant: Introduction to electronics	2019
Graduate teaching assistant: Signal processing	2018
Journal reviewer: IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics, BMC Bioinformatics, Conference on Ne	ural

Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI)

2017.09 - now

2021.09 - Now

2021.11 - now

# PUBLICATIONS

Co-first authors, # Corresponding authors

**Dianfeng Cao**, Hon-Chi Yip, Yueyao Chen, Markus Scheppach, Xiaobei Luo, Hongzheng Yang, Ming Kit Cheng, Yonghao Long, Yueming Jin, Philip Wai-Yan Chiu, Yeung Yam, Helen Mei-Ling Meng, and Qi Dou. "Intelligent surgical workflow recognition for endoscopic submucosal dissection with real-time animal study", *Nature Communications*, 14.1 (2023): 1-14.

**Dianfeng Cao**<sup>\*</sup>, Guoye Guan<sup>\*</sup>, Vincy Wing Sze Ho<sup>\*</sup>, Ming-Kin Wong, Lu-Yan Chan, Chao Tang, Zhongying Zhao and Hong Yan. "Establishment of a morphological atlas of the *Caenorhabditis elegans* embryo using deep-learning-based 4D segmentation." *Nature Communications* 11.1 (2020): 6254.

**Jianfeng Cao**, Ming-Kin Wong, Zhongying Zhao and Hong Yan. "3DMMS: robust 3D membrane morphological segmentation of *C. elegans* embryo." *BMC Bioinformatics* 20.1 (2019): 1-13.

Bin Duan, **Jianfeng Cao**, Wei Wang, Dawen Cai and Yan Yan. "Cell Instance segmentation via multi-scale non-local correlation." *IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging*. In press, 2023.

Hongzheng Yang, Cheng Chen, Meirui Jiang, Quande Liu, **Jianfeng Cao**, Pheng Ann Heng and Qi Dou. "DLTTA: Dynamic learning rate for test-time adaptation on cross-domain medical images." *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging* 41.12 (2022): 3575-3586.

Yonghao Long, **Jianfeng Cao**, Anton Deguet, Russell H Taylor and Qi Dou. "Integrating artificial intelligence and augmented reality in robotic surgery: an initial dvrk study using a surgical education scenario." *International Symposium on Medical Robotics (ISMR)*. IEEE, 2022.

**Jianfeng Cao**, and Hong Yan. "Instance segmentation with the number of clusters incorporated in embedding learning." *International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*. IEEE, 2021.

**Dianfeng Cao**, and Hong Yan. "Manifold extraction in fluorescent stack via deep learning." *International Conference on Signal-Image Technology & Internet-Based Systems (SITIS)*. IEEE, 2019.

**Jianfeng Cao**, Zhongying Zhao, and Hong Yan. "Accurate cell segmentation based on biological morphology features." *IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics (SMC)*. IEEE, 2018.

**Jianfeng Cao**, Lihan Hu, Guoye Guan, Zelin Li, Zhongying Zhao, and Hong Yan. CShaperApp: extracting and analyzing cellular morphologies of developing *Caenorhabditis elegans* embryo. **Under review**.

## Awards & Achievements

News report, CityU develops novel computer tool for studying cells	2021
Outstanding graduate student, Lanzhou University	2017
First-class scholarship, Lanzhou University	2016
National scholarship, Lanzhou University	2015